

ردود علی شہادت المستشرقین

یحییٰ مراد



www.kotobarabia.com

من قضايا الاستشراق

بجوث ودراسات

إعداد

الدكتور يحيى مراد

طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أى جزء من
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أى
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقى محفوظة
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ



إهداء

.... □
... □
... □
... □
... □
... □



.....	-
.....	-
.....	-
.....	-
.....	-

المقدمة

...

..

..

..

..

.

.

..

..

..

.

.

..

..

.

.

..

:

:

:

:

--

القسم الأول

الباب الأول

الاستشراق وعنايته بالعالم العربي الإسلامي

تمهيد

"

"()
()

()" "

()

()

/ ()

/ ()

/ ()

()

()

"

"()



()

()

()

" :

:

()

"

" ()

" ()

"

" ()

"

()

()

()

/

()

."()

"

."()

:

"

."()

()

()

."()

...

"

."()

.

()

/

()

/

()

"

" ()

.()

"

." ()

"

" ()

/

.

.

.

()

()

()

()

الفصل الأول

مفهوم الاستشراق

:

" : " "

:
" ()

()

()

()

()

/

/

/

/

/

/

/

:

.
:) :
) (" "
. ()
:
" "

()

()

" Childe harold's Pilgrimage

(Anglicists)

()

Grand larousse encyclopedique v / , . ()

"

"

" Orientalist

.

" ()

":

" "

" "

/

. ()

." ()

"

"

"

..

...

...

Science de L'espirit

." ()

"

...

/

. ()

.. ()

. /

“ ”

“ ()

”

“ ()

：

：

：

：

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

：

. ()

. ()

:

:

" "

:

" " " "

:

:

:

:

":

."()

"

()

."()

()

":

."()

"

"

()

()

()

"

." ()

"

." ()

":

." ()

"

...

." ()

":

:

:

()

()

/

()

()

“ ()

:

”

:

”

”

:

()

:

()

()

” :

()

()

()

/

()

" ()

"

:

" ()

" "

Oreintalsim

:

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

Arabist

" ()

:

:

/

()

()

()

":
Oreintalsim

:"

:"

" " " "

:"

:"

:"

:"

:"

:"

:"

:()

" " " "

() () .. ()
 () ..
 ..."
 ()
 :
 ."();
 " " " "

"

.

."()

.. / ()
 .. / ()
 .. " " ()
 /

"

" ()

"

" ()"

" "

" " "

" ()"

;

/

()
()
()

.

.

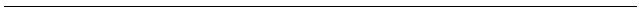
:

()

"

.

..



.

." ()

"

:

()

." () " "

" :

." ()

()

." ()

()

." ()

() ()
() () ()

()

“ ”
: .. : ...
“ ”
_____ ()

()

()

()

()

()

:

() : ... :

" "

" "

" "

"

" ()

()

()

()

M. Rosental- P. judin, Adictionary of philosophy, PP. ()
, Moscow .

حركة الاستشراق

دوافعها، نشأتها، أطوارها، اتجاهاتها،
سماتها

()

:

-

()

"

()

()

."()

:

:

()

...

/

()

()

...

"

"

"()

.

"

/ _____ . . ()

()

.

()

()

()

"

()

: ()

()

()

()

()

.

()

()

()

:

()

/

/

()

()

.

"

"

()

()

"

.....

" ()

"

" ()

()

()

()
: ()

()

()
()

"

()

.()

: ()

.....

_____.

.()

()

”

” ”

”

”

” ”

” ”

” ”

”

。

”

：

。

.

.

: ()

.

" " " () "

"

"

:

"

"

.....

:

"

: ()

"

"

" "

"

.

: ()

"

"

.

" ;

...

"

"

...

"

.

.

...

" "

:

:
()

()

()

()

()

()

"

.....

"

.

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

"

()

"

"

$\frac{3}{4}$

()

“ ”

“ ”

.”

“ ()

.”

:

-) () (-)
) () (-) (-)
() () ()
() (-) (-)

()

()

()

(-)

. ()

. ()

. - / ()

" (-)

)

. (

" (-)
...

" " "

.
(-)

"

() ...
() () ()

"

.

(-)

"

"

...

.

(-)

"

"

"

" ...

...

...

"

.

" ...

.

" ..

()

(()

()

"

()

(-)

"()

()

()

()

()

”

：

“()

”

”

”

”

”

”

/ ()

||

.

.

.

||

||

.

||

.

.

||

“

“()

()

()

()

./ / ()

()

/

"

"

"

" :

..

"

"

...

"

.

.

.

"

"

.

:-

:-

"

"

)

":

(

." ()

()

. ()

" "

:

:

:

:

()

./ /

()



"

...

.

:

.

-

"

...

.

:

"

-

.

"

.

"

.

(-)

"

(-)

"

(-)

"

.

"

.

"

"

()

()

...

.

"

.”

”

（）

（）

（ ）

：

（）

（）

。 / （）

:

()

()

()

" / ()

" ()

" ()

...

"

.

"

"

...

.....

:

:

.

"

()

:

:

()

()

()

()

/

()

“

：

”

...

”

“()

()



"

"

"

"

...

..

"

"

.

"

"

.

()

"

..

.()

"

"

..

.

. / _____ ()

. ()

(-) (-)

()_n ..

"

()

. ()
. / ()

"

"

"

...

()

"

"

"

"

. /

. ()

"

" "

.

.

.

()

/

()

.... "

"

..

..

"

"

"

" ()

. ()

"

..

"

"

)

:

()

()



.)()

.)()

:

()

()

()

:

" ()

()

()

"

()

"

" "

" ()

()
()

"

(-)

(-)

"

"

"

" ()

"

:

:

:

:

()

(-)

()

...

/

()
Fvdereruben de griets

"

"

...

"()

"

"

. ()

"

...

:

...

"

" ()

:

"

"

. /

()

"

"()

"

" "

"

/ _____ ()

()

()

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for ensuring transparency and accountability in financial operations.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and techniques used to collect and analyze data. It highlights the need for consistent and reliable data collection processes to support informed decision-making.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the analysis and interpretation of the collected data. It discusses the various statistical and analytical tools used to identify trends, patterns, and anomalies in the data.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the implications of the findings and the need for ongoing monitoring and evaluation. It emphasizes that the data should be used to inform strategic planning and to identify areas for improvement.

5. The fifth part of the document provides a summary of the key findings and conclusions. It highlights the main insights gained from the analysis and the implications for future research and practice.

6. The sixth part of the document discusses the limitations of the study and the need for further research. It identifies the areas where the data is less clear and where additional investigation is needed.

7. The seventh part of the document provides a list of references and sources used in the study. It includes a mix of academic journals, books, and other relevant literature.

8. The eighth part of the document provides a list of appendices and supplementary materials. These include additional data, charts, and tables that support the main findings of the study.

9. The ninth part of the document provides a list of acknowledgments and thanks. It expresses appreciation to the individuals and organizations that provided support and assistance during the course of the study.

10. The tenth part of the document provides a list of contact information and a way to reach the author. This includes an email address and a phone number.

()

":

..

() "

"

:

"

()

"

"

()

()

“

”（）

／

（）

الفصل الثالث

علاقة الاستشراق بالاستعمار والتبشير
والصهيونية

()

:

:

-

:

-

"

" () ..

()

"

/

. . ()

/

.

()

.

/

()

. /

." ()

:

..

()

"

..

." ()

()

()

.. ()

"

()

()

()

()

"

..

. ()

"

"

. ()

. ()

()

"

..

..

..

()

..

..

..

u()

()

()

()

()

“ ”
:
:
:
:
:
-

- /
/

()
()

.) ()

"

" "

" ()

"

()

()

..

..

()

" " " "

.

. /

()

:

:

()

()

" " "

" : "

" ()

()
()
()

"

" ()

:

-

-

" :

()

()

· ()

·

·

()

()

()

"

"

"

./ /

_____ ()

”

()

：

./

()

()

.. /

()

...

()

" "

:

-

()

() ()

()

()

()

“ ”
“ ”
“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

()

() "

()

" "

()
()

()

"

:

..

:

()

"

()

" " : "

"

"

-)

(

()

“ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ”

..

“

“ ”

:

“

“ ()

“ ”

..

..

/

()

.

-

”：

（）

”：

”

”

”

”：

”

”

..

（）

-

..

"

"

()

"

":

()

"

" ...

()

“

..

..

“ .

”

()”

”

”

”

”

” ”

”

”

_____ ()

”

”

”

：

：（）

-

·

-

-

·

-

-

-

-

／

·（）

" ()

"

"

()

" ()

/

()

()

()

"

"

"

()

:

-

()

“

”（）

-

-

（）

”

”

”

”

”

·

”

/

（）

”

”

”

”

（）

.()"summary -

()

()

"

()"

:

_____ .
/ ()

. / ()

.)

.)

:

" " / " " _____ ()

()

"

" "

" ()
"()

"

()

/ " "

/

()
()
()

” :

”
()

()

:

”Diaspora the post history of the Jews” by werner keller.

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

.

"

"

.

:

"

..

"

"

.

()

." ()

()

/

()

() ()

"

()

()

./ / _____ ()
" " ()

" "

" " / ()
()

:

()

.

∴ "

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

()

“

”

·

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

“ () ..

()

“ ”

الفصل الرابع

عناية الاستشراق بالتراث العربي
الإسلامي

"

" ()

()

:

-

/

. . . ()

()

"

()

")

" (

()

)

"

:

"()

/

()

()

.

:

-

" "

"

..

" "

" ()

"

...

" ()

"

. /

. ()

. ()

." ()

"

" "

.()

()

. /

()

" ()

"

"

"

()

"

"

()

()

" ()

" ()

-

- -

" " " " " " " "

"

"

/ ()
()

"
"

()

"

()

" :

...

"

"

"

" ()

.

"

()

.

..

" ()

..

"

" ()

"

()...

"

"

"

()

()

()

" " () " ()

.

"

" ()

." ()

./ / ()
()
.
./ ()

"

" ()

"

" ()

·
:

()

()

”

()

()

”

”

”

.

.

()

()

"

.

"

"()

"

/

()

.

"

"

"

.

."()

()

"

()

"

()

()

/

()

u()

()

()

()

“

”()

./ /

()

"

" ()

"

()

..

"

"

..

"

.



"

." ()

()

. ()

: ()

10

1

"

" ()

"

" ()

/ ()
()

الفصل الخامس

فلسفة الاستشراق

:

"

()"

()

"

"

()

"

"()

"

"()

/ ()

/ ()

/ ()

()

()

"

" ()

"

" ...
" ()

"

()

"

()

...

. . ()

. . ()

()

()

" " " "

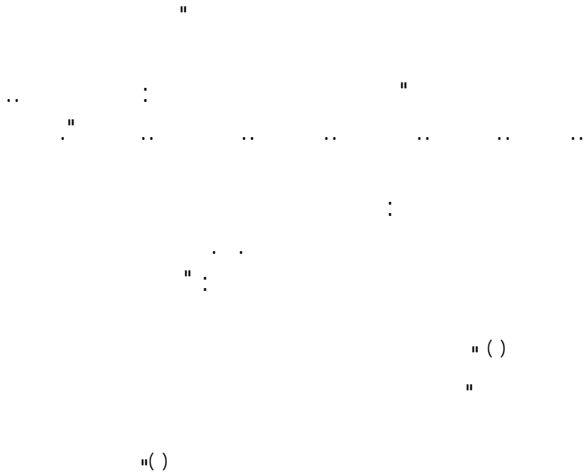
"

.

" :

()

()



" ()

. . ()
 ()
 . / ()

:

"

:

"

"

"

:

()

:

:

:

"

" ()

"

" ()

" ()

. ()
. ()
. ()

"

"

"

Cyril

" ()

" "

· / _____ ()

"

u()

()

"

" ()

·
: ()

·
: -

·

"

" ()

· ()
· ()

" "

"

"

"

..

..

()

" " :
-
-
-

: :

/ " " ()

·
"

..

·

.. " " " "

()n

"

· " ()

"

()

()

”

”

：

”（）

”

..

”

..

..”

（）”

..

”

”

. - / - （）
 . / - （）

"

" ()

"

"

:

"

:

:

:

()

()

•

()

•

•

•

•

•

•

()

/

" () "

()

"

"

"

"

"

"

()

()

Goldziher
..
Bergestrasser

Hurgronie
Bergestrasser
..⁽¹⁾Hurgronie

: " :

()

" :

-

..

..

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

.

:

-

"

“ ()

”

“ ()



” :

：

”

”

”

· · ()

()

"

" ()

"

" ()

" :
" ()

⊗

:

.

. ()
. ()
. ()

”

：

”

”：

：

”

。

：

—

：

”

"

..

" :

.

"

.

..

"

..

"

"

" ()

()

"

"

()

()

"

"

"

..

:

..

..

:

.

"

() ()

:

-

-

:

" ()

"

" ()

"

"

"

" ()

/

. ()

()

()

”

.”

∴
∴
∴

”

”

∴ ()
∴ ()

: ()

等

:

等

"

等

" ()

()

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

()

“

..

. /

()

..

.

."()

.

:

) ()

"

"

. - / _____ ()
. / ()

()

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

()

:

/

()

()

/

∴
()

()

"

"

()

()

()

:

:

"

"

()

"

"

()

" :

:

..

"

"

"

"

"

"

-

Bisera Nurudincvic, Bib liography of: yugoslav oretalistics
- , Sarajevo .

: ()

"

..

u()

..

u()

.

"

./ / _____ . ()
./ / . ()

“

”

" ()

"

..

"

()

()

“ ”

.

.

()

"

()

"

"

/

()

:

()

.

.

"

"

:

"

()

" ()

"

"

"

" ()

"

"

:

()

()

القسم الثاني

بحوث ودراسات مختارة

المستشرقون وموقفهم من القرآن الكريم ()

_____ ()

:

.

:

-

.

!

:

.

-

" () () :

...

() "

" : :

() "

:

... " :

() "

" :

: ()

()¹¹

-

()

.

()

- -

.

-

.

.

-
-
.

等

" : ()

)

()

."

" : ()

."

"

."

"

.(:) ."
()

等

.()

:



.) (

) :

. : ()

()



) : ()

. () (

. - : ()

- . -

.

. ()

. : ())

() ...

...

. () () : -
" "

...

:

:

..."

"

...



.

-

:

"

.

()

!

.()"

" :

:

"

" :

()"

...

()

"

()"

()!

()

-

-

:

!

()

)

-

-

⊗

()

()

:

_____ : ()

"

()"

()

()

()

()

-

()

:

等

-

:

"

()"

()

-

-

-

()

”：

()

()”

()

：

-

-

-

-

……”：

”

。

等

:

:

()

()

" :

()

()

:

" :

()"

... " " ... " "

-

-

-

-

等

:

()

等

) :

.) (

) :

()

()

!

⊗

) :

.) (

.	:	()
.	:	()
.	:	()



(Tor Andrac)

(:):

()

:(): "

☞

:

:

"

.()"

() ()

...":

!

()"

)

:(

" :

"

:

...

"

)

()

()

) :

... : ()

... : ()

:

.() (

:

)

.() (

) :

⊗

:

.() (

" :

.() "

⊗

() ()
()

()

.() (

" :

" :

() "

() "

"

" :

!

.	:	()
	:	()

:

:

!

:

-

-

-

-

-

-

: ()

..."

()"

:

()

:

:

:

:



:

)

.(

:

" :

(:)

: :

: 。

:

: :

。

: !

: 。

。

。

" :

()"

:

)

() (

" :

:

"

()

" :

"

:

() (:

" :

_____ : ()

- - "

" :

:

:

⌋ : () ⌋ ...
() ⌋
"

⌋

. : ()
. : ()

" :

"

()

:

.

:

()

) :

:

() (

.

:

) :

⊗

() (

:

) :

() (

. : ()

. : ()

. - : ()

())

) :

())

() ()

) :

· - : : ()
· : ()

()

!

!

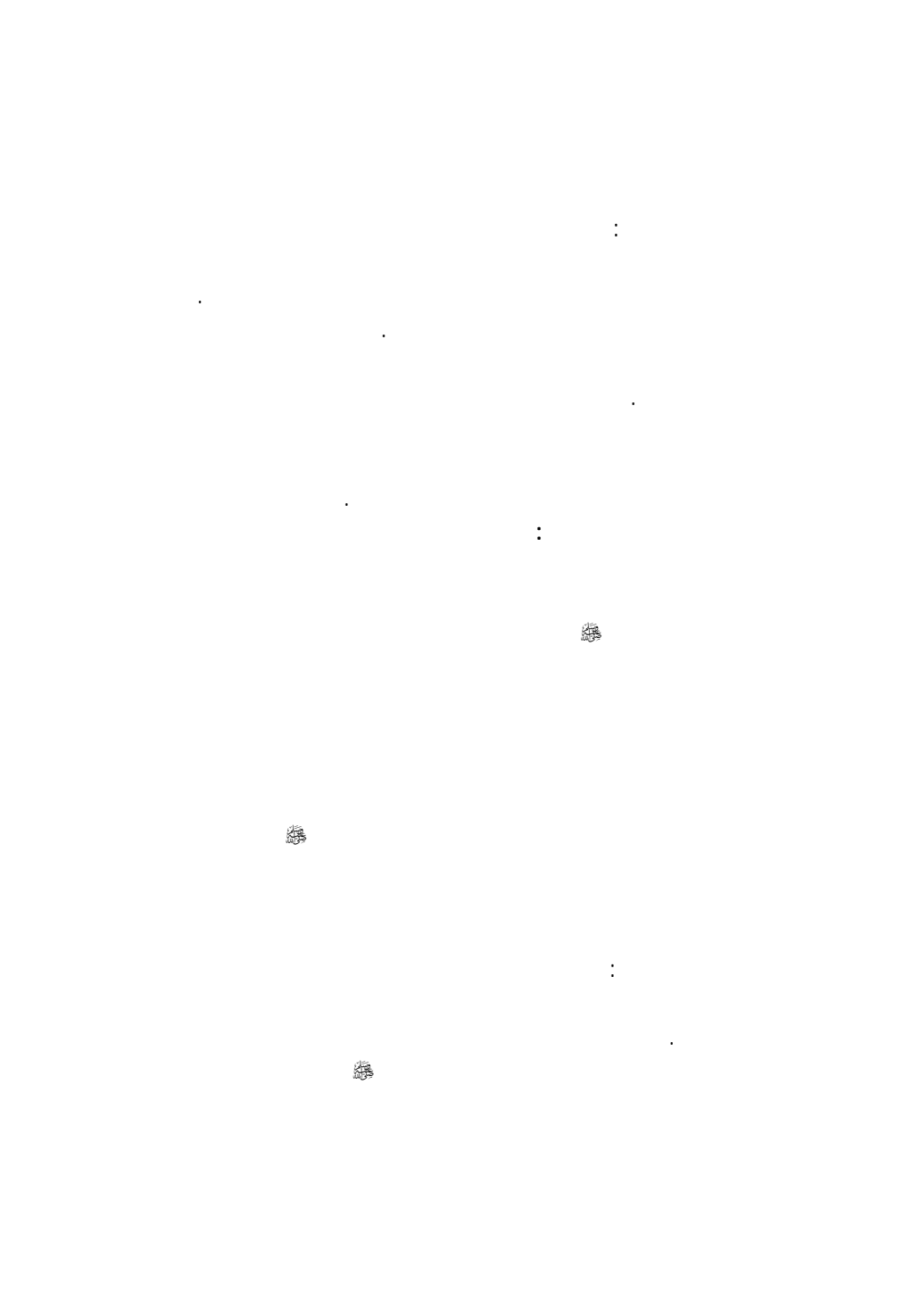
()
":

()"

-

-

. - : ()



() () : () :

-:

()

() ()

"

" :

()

()

()

: () " :

: :

: : ()
: : ()

) :

.() (

) :

.() (

() " :

:

.() "

:

:

·

: ()

) :

:

.

() (

) :

. : ()

. : ()

. : ()

()

:

()
()

:

...

(...):

()

:

":

()

. - : ()
. : ()

”

()

：

”

：

()

”

()”

.....

”

：

_____ ()

()

) :

" :

⊗

: ! ! :

()ⁿ

!

:

.

) :

()

: ()

...

: " :

()ⁿ

:

. : ()

. : ()

⌋ :
⌋ () ⌋

-
⌋ () " " :-

"
⌋ " " :
⌋ :

() () ⌋ ...

⌋

() :

...

⌋ ... :
⌋ :

⌋
() ⌋

⌋ : ()
⌋ : ()
⌋ : ()

:

:

()



.() (

" :

:

"

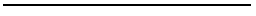
"

()" "

.() !



" :



. : ()

" :

" ...

:

"

:

:

:

. ()

) :

() (

) :

() (

) :

() (

) :

() (

) :

) :

. (

.	:	()
.	- :	()
.	:	()

...

()

:

:

:

:

) :

()

⊗

⊗

⊗

!

:

!

:

" :

() (...

)

⊗

. : ()

. ()

: (The Muslim World) : ()
 .() : () : ()
 () ()
 .() : () ()
 .) : : ()
 .()
 Claude Etienne Savary: Le Coran: , ed, ()
 Paris
 Thomas Garlyl: on Heroes, Hero- Worship ()
 and the Heroic in History- London .
 : : : ()
 .(:) : : ()
 : ()
 Encyclopaedia of Social Sciences (), Vol, -
 p.
 Hubert Grimme, Mohamed; . ()
 / :- : : : ()
 : .
 Mohamedanism. P: . ()
 : : ()
 .) - : () : G. Le Bon ()
 .(

.) : : ()
 .(()
 .())
 . : ()
 - : ()
) : ()
 .(()
 () . : ()
 .(.) :

R. Biachere: Le Probleme du Mahomet: ()
 (P.U.F.Paris) .

.(.) - : : ()
 Historia: Avrill - NO. - (qui etait ()
 Mahomet, philippe Erlanger p. .
 ()
 ()



.) : :)
 .(() : : ()
 .(: .) / : : : ()
 . - : : ()
 . .) - : : ()
 .(()
 . : : ()

Casanova; Mohamed et la fin du monde: ()

P: - .

. - : : ()

()

. - : ()

.) - : () : : ()

(

.) : . . : ()

(

. : : . : ()

. : : ()

. : ()

. : ()

. - : ()

. - : ()

. : ()

.) / : : ()

(

. : ()

.(. .) / : : ()

.(: .) / : : ()

. / : ()

. - : ()

. : ()

. : ()

. - : ()

. / : : ()

موقف المستشرقين من السنة النبوية ()

:

/

_____ ()

-
() -
✎

" :

"

✎

✎

✎

☾

.()☾

☾ :

☾ : ()☾

.()☾

☾

- -

.

.

☾ : ☾

.()☾

-

☾ :

-

. - : ()

. : ()

. : ()

. : ()



: " " " "

) " " (

" " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " ;

- -

" "

- -

() " " "

- -

-: " " () "

: ()

- - - - - "

"

端

- -

端

.() []

端

-:

-

-

-端

.()

"

"

-:

-

-

-

-

等

等

- - 5

- -

-

- -

.

.

) :

()

) :

()

) :

()

) :

()

- : ()

. : ()

. : ()

. : ()

.()⟨

⟩:
⟩:

.()⟨

⟩:
.()⟨
⟩:

.()⟨

⟩:

.()⟨

⟩:

.()⟨

⟩:

.()⟨

.	:	()
.	:	()
.	:	()
.	- :	()
.	:	()
.	:	()
.	:	()

()

:

:

() ()

" :

. ()"

:

. ()

:

⊗

. ()

:

. ()

⊗

⊗

!

-

(-)
:
: / :
(- :
()

()"
":
()
:

海

海
海

-

-

.

.

:



:

()

...

(-)

...

()

()...

(-)

()...

-

()

"

()

"

"

"

"

"

:

-

-

()" " " "

" "

"

"

-

-

()

...

()...

()

...

-

-

()

()

()

()

...

-

..-

"

...

...

...

()"

:

-

-

...

-

:

:

..() ()

()

()

...

...

-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

:

- -
:

:

()

-

":

()"

:

:

:

-

-

()

.

:

:

.

:

25

:

-

-

-

-

" "

" "

%

%

%

:

.

海

海

海

%

海

-%

-

-

-

:

:

"

"

-

-

[]

-]

" :

[()"

- -

)

.(!

-

-

" :

"

"

()

. ()

"

"

:

- -

":

"

:

:

等

()

:

等

":

- -

等

等

等

:

)

)

(

等

(

等

" ()"

:

()

:

-:

-

-

()

"

()

:

:

" :

:

()"

:

"

:

"

"

:

"

:

:

)
(

:

⊗

:"

"

⊗

":

.()"

:

:

⊗

:

_()

:

:

:

:

()

等

) :

(

等

∴

∴

- -

∴

等

()

∴

∴

()

“ ”

“

”

：

：

”

：

“

”

“

：

”

：

：

“

”

：

（ ）”

（ ）

：

-

：

-

-

-

:

:

- -

等

:

":

等

)

(

()" ...

:

等

等

:

:

等

等

(-)

()"

等

1. 凡在本行开立存款账户的存款人，均可向本行申请开立支票存款账户。
 2. 支票存款账户的存款人必须与存款人具有真实的委托付款关系，并具有用于该账户的可靠资金来源。
 3. 支票存款账户的存款人必须向本行提供符合规定的支票格式，并预留本行印鉴。
 4. 支票存款账户的存款人不得签发空头支票，不得签发与预留印鉴不符的支票。
 5. 支票存款账户的存款人签发支票时，必须按照支票格式填写齐全，字迹清晰。
 6. 支票存款账户的存款人签发支票时，必须使用本行印发的支票，不得使用其他机构印发的支票。
 7. 支票存款账户的存款人签发支票时，必须使用本行印发的支票，不得使用其他机构印发的支票。
 8. 支票存款账户的存款人签发支票时，必须使用本行印发的支票，不得使用其他机构印发的支票。
 9. 支票存款账户的存款人签发支票时，必须使用本行印发的支票，不得使用其他机构印发的支票。
 10. 支票存款账户的存款人签发支票时，必须使用本行印发的支票，不得使用其他机构印发的支票。

•

:

.

.

:

()

:

" :

"

·
·

:

等

等

等

等

· ()

" :

· ()

等

等

等

等

·

·

" :

等

· ()

等

·

"

"

學

()

學

∴

學

∴

∴

學

"

"

∴

海
海

海

：

“ ”

海

“ ”

海

...

...

()

- -

.

.

:

:

:

(: :)

(:)
(: /)

-

-

.

:

第

... (:)

:

"

第

.(:)

"

:第

:

.((:)(.)

.

.

:

- -

()

.()

∴ ()

" :

- :

等

()"

-

-

-

()

()

. ()

- ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

(H.A.R.Gibb, Journal of comparative ()
 Legislation and International Law, Vol. , p.)

" ()

.(

(Introduction to Islamic Law, P.) ()

Schacht, Foreign Elements in Ancient Islamic ()
 law Journal of comparative legislation and

(D.S.Goitien, Studies in Islamic History, p.). ()

(Coulson, A History of Islamic Law, p.). ()

(Fitzgerall, S.V. The Alleged Debt of Islamic to ()
Roman Law. The Quarter Vol. , p. [] Vol.
, p. []).

(Goitien, Studies in Islamic history p. -). ()

(Ibid, p.). ()

. - ()

. : ()

. ()

. ()

. : : ()

()

" "

. - ()

Schacht, Introduction to Islamic Law p. . ()

Schacht, Introduction to Islamic Law. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

		()
	-	()
		()
		()
		()
		()
		()
	Origins, p.	()
(Introduction to Islamic Law pp.	-)	()
Origins, pp.	- .	()
.Origins, p.		()
		()
		()
-		
-		
		:
	Origins, p.	()
	Origins, p.	()
	Origins, p.	()

Origins, p. . ()
Origins, p. . ()
Origins, p. - . ()
Origins, p. . ()
. : ()
Origins, p. . ()
Origins, pp. . ()
Origins, pp. . ()
. : / ()
Origins, p. . ()
Origins, p. . ()
. ()
Origins, p. . ()
. : ()
Origins, p. - . ()
. : ()
Origins, p. - . ()
. ()
. : ()

.	()
Origins, p. .	()
:	()
:	()
Origins, p. .	()
Origins, p. .	()
Origins, p. .	()
Origins, p. .	()
Origins, p. .	()
.	()
.	()
Origins, p. .	()
Origins, p. .	()
Origins, p. - .	()
.	()
Origins, p. - .	()
. /	Studies ()
. /	Studies ()
Origins, p. .	()

Origins, p. ()

. : ()

.() :

المستشرقون والسيرة النبوية ()

() _____ / :

...

...

... 等

-

-

... 等

-

-

...

...

... 等

...

...

等

.

...

... ()

...

...

()

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

.

...

...

.

... 等

...

:

.

()

...

...
()

- -

...



...

.



...

!!

.

.

()



.

()

:

.

...

...

:

...

...

()

.

()

...

...

...

.

...

...

...

...

-

-

- -

...

...

...

...

- -

...

...

...

-

-

.

...

...

... ()

...

... ..

()

...

:

...

:

...

:

...

:

...

...

()

()

" () ...

() ()
...()

: ()
" ()"

- -

..!!()

...
()

·
-

-

·

()

()

... ()

- -

...

()

()

()

()

()

()

...

...



-

...

- -

.

" : ()

-

!! ...

(-)

()

. ()ⁿ

" : ()

-

() ()

(!!)

()

. ()ⁿ

" : () -

!!

:

()"

()

-

" :

"()

"

...

()"

" : 

()"

"

-

()"

...

()

...

" :

()

.()"

-

)

.()(

" ()

-

.()"

" :

-

.()"

⊗

:

⊗

...

...

()

...

...

:

- -

.

:

: *

...

" ...

- -

()

...

...

...

()"

" :

-

-

-

...

-

“()

...

”

”

”

()

()

”

:

() - -

:

-

-

”

“()”

" - -()

()"

✿

"
()"

()

!.

"

()!!

"

- -

() ()

" ...

"

()

()

等

"

"

-

-

()"

等

"

()"
()
): "

(

...

()"

...

()

等

- -

等

() 等

- -

"

()

()"

() ...
...

)

"

... ()"

"

... ()"

"

"

... ()"

... () "

"

()"

學

()

" "

()

()

() ()

()

()

...

"

...

()"

()

.

...

...

.

:

()

:

...

"

"

()

()"

()

" :

(...)

):

()

- -

-

-

...

):

... (

)

. () !! (

()

()

- 卷

...

!!

... "

" () "

"

... () "

...

()ⁿ...

" - -

- -

()

()ⁿ...

... :

()

()

"

...

()"

"

()"

-



...

...

:

!!

等

...

...

.

:

等

() "

()

()

()

()

"

"

()

"

等

()

等
()

()

()"

- -

等

等

等

"

()

:

-

-

()

() ()

- - -

. ()

- -

. ()ⁿ : ()
"

...

()

. ()ⁿ

"

"

- -

...

()ⁿ

- ... ()

() -

...

...

...

.

...

...

... ..

...



...

...

...

(:)

() ()

:

... ()

...

...

- -

()

!!

... ..

...

...

- -

...

...()

()

()

...

...

()

:

...



" ()

"

"

)

.

(

.)"

() ()

...

: -
: -

!!
: -

☹

...

()

()

()

()

()

()

-
-

...

:

☹

()☹

...

"

()

..."

!!



:()

"

. ()"

":

- -

() ...

()"

:

!!

" () ()

. ()"

...

"

"

" " " "

!.

()

...

- -

!!

- -

.()

:()"

...

()

.

()

" ...

" ()"!! ()

(!!)

() -

" ()"

()
()
()

()

()

!!



- -



()

"

() ()
()

()

...

...

...

()

!

...

"

"

()"

"

()

-

-

:

-

-

()

...() ()

()

!!"

": 毒

...

()

:

) 毒

.()!! (

-
)...

...

.()

... - : ()

: : :

() ()

()

... :

!!

()

"

()

()"

"

()"

()

...

()

...

()

()

等

()

()

() ()

等

...

"

...

"

()

()"

()

等

()

:

等

等

:

()

()

()

等

-

-

等

()

:

!!"

"

:

...

...

:

...

...

()"...

:

"

:

: !!

:等

" :

:

!!

:

:

"()

)"

"

()

()

:

(

)

...

":

()

()



-

: ()

-

"

()"

-

-

()

:

...

:

...

()

- -

"

()" ...

()

"

()"

...

)

(

()

...

"()

"

...

...

...

()

...

()

..." -

-()

...

.

"

...

"

.(!!)

()

"

()

()

)

(

()"
...
()

"

(!!)

() ()
()

...

...



:

...

()

!!

"

()

" " " " " "



"

!!

" "

" "

!!"

-

() ...

...

-

-

!!

.

()

...

!!..."

"

"

: ()

☺

:

☺

.

:

() ☺

☺

...

:

:

☺

...

...

-

...

☺

-

...

☺

_____ : ()

(1) () ...

...

"

!!

- -

...

...

·
·
·

·

·

·

·

(2) ()

·

(3) ()

(4) ... ()

...

()

()

·

·	:	()
· -	:	()
·	:	()
·	:	()

"

()

()"

)

() ()

()

()

(

- - - ...

) "

...

()

(

.() () : ()

() ()

()

)

() :

()

.(

()

.()"

()

☞

()

()

- !!

: ()

☞

...

()

()

"

. : ()

(())

()

()"

"

...
...

()

()

(Nomos)

(!!)

()"

()

"

- -

()

...

()"

...

...

...

-

-

()

... 等

...

...

...

... ()

...

... ()

... ()

-

...

()

..!

()

...

...

()

...

... ..

...

...

...

...

:

.

. : ()

. : ()

:

!

...

...

-

-

...

...

...

...

...

...

()

()

...

...

...

.

()

()

...

...

...

...

...

-

...

()

"

()"

..."

"

"

()

()" "

:

Die Tradition Über das Leben Muhammeds

()" "

()

()" "

"

()

!! "

"

()

"

()

()

()"

"

()

"

()"

()

...

()

"

" ()" ...

" ()"

- - " ()"

()" " ()"

()

()

()

()

!!

- -

...

() ...
:
()
()
...
()
...
...
...
...

:

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

- - ()

- -

...

...

()

...

"

- -

() ()
()

()" .

" ()

.

.

()" .

" ()

.

.

()" .

...

...

()

...

()
)

(
:

()

...
()

()

()

:

:
:

...

:

:

!!

"

(!!)

()"

- ...

() ...

.!! ...

- -
() (:)
() () () () () ()
()

...

...

()

() ...

...

()

...

...

- () -

"

"

()
()"

()

-

-

-

- 

...

!!

...

»

... (1) (

...

...

...

()

()

⊗

)

(- - -)

" ...

(

(!!)

_____ : ()

(!!)

()

()ⁿ

!!

☞

:

☞ :

☞ () ☞

☞ () ☞

() ☞

☞ () ☞

☞

.	:	()
.	:	()
.	:	()
.	:	()
.	:	()

)()

⊗

... ()

"

"

⊗

...

...

-

-

.

...

...

⊗

...

:

...

. : ()
. : ()

. ()
 !! ()
 ...
 !! ...
 ... ()
 ... ()
) ()
 ... !!
 ...
 .

()

"

等

!!

"

...

.

()

等

()

!!()

()

...

- - -

()

)

()

(

"

()

!!"

...

()

...

...

...

" :

()"
"

()"

"

:

(')



"
...

()



...

()

:

...

...

!

: ()

"
()!"

" " "
" ()

"
()"

"

()"

"

() "

" ...

() "

...

()

"

...

:

()"

:

!!

-

-

...

!!

:

...

...

...

()

...

...

...

...

()

...

"

.

()

.

()"

()

!!

()

"

- -

()"

() ()

()

()

()

()

.

- -

-

.

...

()

()

()

()

- -

:

:

!!

:

... (" ())

.

()"

...

... ..

() (")

()"

- " ... ()

()

-

.()"

"
() - -()

-
() .()"

...

() ()
"

.()"

" ()
"
"
"
() ()"

...

()

()

()

() ()ⁿ

"!

- -

()"

"

()"

()

"

()

"

"

()

-

-

...

()"

!!

:

-

-

...

() ...
- " - " ...

()"

- - ...
()

()

() ()

- - ()

()

() ()

...

...

...

...

...

...

()

()

" : ()

()"

:

...

...

-

-

- : : ()

. - - ()

.() ()

) () ()

.(

: . : (-)

-

:()

:

:

. - : . ()

()

/ : ()

()

()

()

()

. - / ()

. - - ()

. / ()

. - ()

. ()

- : ()

... - - -
...

The Caliphate: pp. - ()

: Annali dell Islam V- -

. -

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

: - ()

.Muhammedanische Studien, V,L,I

. - / . ()

The Muslim World ()

: ()

. ()

. ()

. - ()

Mohammed and the Rise of Islam, pp. - . ()

. - : : - : ()

. ()

. / ()

. - : : ()

(-) ()

.(/ :):

()

()

- . - ()
 . - ()
 . - ()
 .() ()
 . : ()
 .() - : ()
 . - / / ()
 . / ()
 . - ()
 . - // ()
 - / ()
 . ()
 . ()
 . ()
 . ()
 . ()
 . ()

- .() - / : ()
 . : ()
 . - ()
 . ()
 . ()
 . ()
 . ()
 . ()
 . - ()
 . - ()
 . ()
 . / : ()
 .. - / ()
 . / ()
 . - / : ()
 . / : ()
 . - ()
 . ()

- : ()

. / : . ()

. - / : ()

. - ()

. - / ()

. - ()

. - / ()

. - ()

. // ()

. ()

. ()

☺ ()

☺ ()

. ()

()

☺ ()

()

. - ☺ ()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

)

()

.(

()

()

()

. ()

. ()

. - ()

. ()

. ()

. - ()

. - ()

. ()

. / ()

. ()

- - - ()

- - - -

- -

: - -

. - / :

. / : ()

. - ()

. ()

- / : - : ()
 : // : - /
 . - /
 . ()
 . ()
 . ()
 . - : ()
 . ()
 . - ()
 . - / : ()
 . - ()
 . ()
 . ()
) ()
 .(

المستشرقون وموقفهم من نبوة الرسول
صلى الله عليه وسلم ()

()

- -
- -

:

學

" "

()

(())

()

()

()"

" : ()

()"

:



:

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

)

.(

()

:

-

-

-

第

-

-

-

第

-

-

-

..... ()

第

()

等 ()

()

:

()

() ()

) :

()

()

()

:

)

)

)

()

() ()

)

() ()

()

等

: ()

- : ()

- : ()

" ()

." ()
- ()

." ()

." ()

." ()

" Vision ()

":

:

."

" () ()
" () " ...

Visions " :
" ()

."

()
()

." ()

."

." ()

.- : ()

.- : ()

- : ()

”：

（ ）”

：

（ ）

（ ）

（ ）

” ”

（ ）

”

”

（ ）

”

”

（ ）

（ ）

”

（ ）”

：

：

”

”

（ ）

”

”

（

）：

（

（

）

（ ）

：

（ ）

!

) :

() (

()

()

() (

)

()

() (

)

) :

()

() (

. (

⊗

. : ()

. : ()

. : ()

. : ()

. : ()

. : ()

()

☾

()

()

☾

()

()

☾

()

()

"

"

☾

"

...

☾

☾

:

☾

:

.

:

()

.

:

()

.

:

()

"

()"

"

"

"

()"

()

"

"

:

()

:

-

()

()

()

.

-

()

"

()"

-

-

"Bell"

:

"I heard a voice calling me, and I looked all around but could see no one, then I looked above my head and there He was sitting upon the throne."^()

:

..."

"

:

"

...

()

.

...

..."

"

"

() " () "

...

() ()

() ()
() ()

"

"

()

-
- . : ()
 - . : ()
 - . : ()
 - . : ()

" "

)

()

"

":

()

:

:

.()

:(

:

:

⊗

"

!

.

④

.

.

:

⑤

⑥

"

()

·

()

:

·

"

"

() () () ()
 () ()
 ()

()

·

...

()

"

()"

· : ()



Inducing

Exterior " " "
Imaginative Locution Intellectual Locution Locution

()


Locutions Visions

- -

()

:

!.

" 

()

()

() ...

()

I can not read (or recite)

I am not a reader (or reciter) "

() ()

() ()

What shall I recite?

:



..."

".....

: ":

)()

: "

(

:

:

:

()

: :

) :

等

等

()

" "

I can
What

()

)

() ()

not read (or recite)
(shall I recite

()

()

"

()

()

" :

()

_____ : ()

()

)

"

()"

⊗

: ()

"

"

:
()

"

:
()

() () "
: () "Supernatural
Bible

() "



"

"

"

: ()
: ()



()”

-

-

”

”

”

”

”

()”

:



:

()

”

”

:

:

()

()

-

-

()

" "

- -

)

()

(

:

()

☾

☾

()☾

()☾

"

(Bell)

()

"

(Bell)

: ()

: ()

第

()

第

第

()

第

第

" "

" "

()

()

:

()

" "

()

第

第

()

.	:	()	
.	:	()	
.	-	:	()
.	-	:	()

“ ”

()

：

“ ”

()

：

“ ”

“ ”

：

：

() " . . .

" :
...
...

()

" " " " " "

()

Inducing

()

⊗

" "

)

()

" "

:

Collective Unconscious

- : ()

Junge

"

" "

" "

.

"

.

"

" " " " " " " " " "

()

.

"

"

()

.

"

"

.

.

. ()

. ()

:

等

:

"

等

"...

...

()

()

:

()

"

:

":

" "

()

:

":

"

":

()ⁿ :
()ⁿ :

" :
" : ()
()ⁿ
" :

()ⁿ :
() :

()

:

...
()ⁿ ...
()ⁿ

Poulain

"
"

()

:

_____ ()

" : ()

()

()

() () - - ()

()

()

⊗

()

()

:⊗

()

...

...
...
...

()

()

" "
_____ : ()

() () :

" " ()

()"

-
:

_____ ()

∴
() (

"

) () ()
() ()

" ∴

)

(

)

(

)

(

)

()

-

-

∴

∴

.	:	()
.	:	()
.	:	()

()

()

()



()

()

"

()"

"

: ()

()"

-

-

-

-

()

Muhammad at Mecca, The Clarendon Press,

()

()

()

Islamic Revelation in The Modern World,
Edinburgh,

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

. ()
 . ()
 . ()
 . - ()
 . ()
 : : ()
 " :
 " :
 . ()
 . ()
 . ()
 . : () : ()
 . ()
 . : () : ()
 . : ()
 . ()
 . ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

()

()

-

.

. ()

. - ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

()

. -

-

()

. ()

. ()

. - ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

() ()

. ()

Consciousness

. ()

. - ()

. : ()

. : ()

. : ()

. : ()

. - : ()

. - : ()

. ()

. : ()

. :() : ()

. - : ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

P. Winch ()
Rationality, S.Lukes A.Macintyre
Bryan R.Wilson (ed.) Oxford, .
()
()
()

المستشرقون و موقفهم من الفقه والتشريع
الإسلامي ()

: / _____ ()

- -

.

.

.

- -

.

.)

: .
)
:
(
A History of Islamic Law
Conflicts and Tensions in Islamic Jurisprudence,
Succession in Muslim Family

:
The State and The Individual in Islamic Law
:
Doctrine and Practice in Islamic Law, BSOAS
()

— —
— —
()

()"

:

()"

:

()

()

:

"

:

()

()

-

-

-

-

-

·
·
·

A History of Islamic Law. -
Conflicts and Tensions in Islamic Jurisprudence. -

(" ()
) "...
 ()"

":

."

- - -
- -

:

Conflicts and Tensions

.(

Deviation

()

()

- -

.

.

.

-

()

-

"

- -

()"

:

:

"

()"

"

()"

"

()

"

()"

"

()

"

()

()"

"

)

()"

(

:

- -

:

:

()

-

-

:

-

-

-

-

()

:

-

-

":

."

:

Code

:

-

.()

):

()

... ()

) :

() (

)
" () (

()"

"

"

"

()"

:

"

()"

. : ()
. : ()

”

“()”……

· : -

...

· -

()

) ()

...

):

()

· : ()
· : ()

()

()

() () :

()

":
:

()"

: ()

()

-

-

()

()

)

(

()"

()

.

-

-

.

-

-

:

"

"



() ()

()

() ()

()

:

.

.

"

"

" ()

()"

()

" " "

()" "

" ...

()" "

"

... " ()

"
." () "

"
()

()
." () "

()

" () :

()

() ...

()

)

."

(

:

()

:

-

-

.

-

-

:

()

-

-

·
—

—

—

—

·

·

—

—

—

—

”

()”

”

()”

—

—

—

—

()

"

()"

.

-

-

:

()

:

.

- -

-

.

()

()

()

. ()

. ()

:

()

- -

()

())

)

())

())

(

())

())

)

()

()

-

-

()

)

(

()

:

()

()

) ()
(

):

) (

- : ()

. ()(

):

. (...

" :

. ()"

:

:

()"

"

. ()

. : ()

:

Tort

.() Crime

- - :

-

.

.

.

:

-

-

-

:

)

.(

) :
((

" "

: -
" "

()

" "

()

):

(...

()

()

:

: ()

:

()

()

-

-

:

):

()(

:

):
() (

()()

":

): ."

() (

:

.	-	:	()
.	.	:	()
.	.	:	()
.	-	:	()

" :
: . : .

:

()"

- -
- - .():

()

- - - -

- -

:

()

()

) ()

.(

- -

.()

):

):

.()

.()

-

-

" "

.()

).

()

():

.	:	()
.	:	()
.	:	()

:

) :

) : ()(

) : ()(

()(

) :

()(

()(

) :

)

(

:()

.	:	()
.	:	()
.	:	()
.	:	()
.	:	()

()

- -

- -

:

-

-

-

-

) :
()
()

.

- -

- .

- - -

.

" "

. () ()

.

-

-

.

- .

-

.

- .

-

. : ()
. : ()

.

-

-

.

.

.

-

-

-

-

" :

() "

-

.

-

.

Orientalism

Conflicts and Tensions In Islamic ()
Jurisprudence, Chicago,

" " " " " "
()

**Moderism and Trditionalism in A History of
Islamic Law, Middle East Studies, Vol. , June**

" " -

Asian and : " " A. Laysh -
 African Studies, Vol. . No. -
 " " Neo-Ijtihad
 .(-) " " () -
 -) " " -
 .(: -
 .() -
 :

: -
 . " " () -
 " " -
 " " (-) -
 " " () -
 " " -
 .() " -
 .() " " -
 .() " " -
 .() " " -

" " .() " " -
 " " " " -
 -) .(-) " " -
 .() -
 .() -
 .() -
 .() ()
 (-) () -
 .(-) -
 () - .
 .() " " -
 .() " " -
 .() " " -
 () -
 () -
 . () -
 . () -

(-) -

:(-) -

Punishment in Islamic Law, Indianapolis, ,

P. - .

.() " "-
) (-) " " -

(

.() " -

.() " " -

.(-) " " -

.(-) " " -

.(-) " " -

:() -

.(-) .

(-) " " -

:

-

The Origins Of Muhammadan Jurisprudence.

:-

.() :

:

.() " " -

-
" "

.() " "
.(-) " "
.() " "
.(-) " "
;

-

.

-

-

-

.

-

:

.

-

.(-)

:

.() " "

()

-

.()

.(-) -
() -

)()

.(

.()

.() -

Anderson, J.N.D., Homicide In Islamic Law -
BSOAS, , PP.

- **And His, Islamic Law In Africa,**
London, , PP. - .

.()

(-)

()

.()

-)

()

()

.() (-)

Hall Williams, The English Penal System In -
Transition, London,
P. .
.() () " "-
() -
:
-) -
.() ()
-) -
() : ()
.()

Lord Simond, Quoted In: H.L.A Hart, Liberty -
and Morality,
London, , P.g

" " .
Punishment In Islamic Law

The Theory of Punishment In Islamic Law, :
University of London,

" " (-) " " -
. (-)

المستشرقون ومنهجهم في دراسة التاريخ
الإسلامي^(١)

/ _____ ()

:

: -

.

-

()

()

-

()

()

: -

— — — — —
: — —

.

:

:

—

.

.

—

—

—

—

()

()

- -
" "

()

()

()

- -

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.



- () " " "

() () " " ()

()

-
()





()

()

:

"

()

()

()

()

()

()

...

:

"

"

()

"

"

"

"

"

" "

- -

()

"

()

)

()

(

)

.(

.

.

.

"

"

-

-

()

()

)

(

()

()

:

:

:

:

:

... ()

()

“ ”

.

.

.

.

”

() - ())
()

.

“ ”

()

.

()

)
(...

- -

.

.

" "

.

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

"

" "

" "

"

"

"

"

"

"

. ()

" " ()

. ()

()

"

"

"

"

-

-

.

) (" "

(

" " " " () "

-

"

"

-

-

"

:(

-

)

"

- (

)

()

()

()

()

..

"

()" "

"

(-)
()" "

()" "

:

()" "

()"

:

"

()"

"

()

.. " .

"

"

"()

" "

()

" "

()

- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2002). The effects of a 12-week Tai Chi program on the health of elderly Chinese. *Journal of Aging and Health, 14*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2003). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 12-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 15*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2004). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 24-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 16*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2005). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 36-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 17*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2006). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 48-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 18*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2007). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 60-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 19*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2008). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 72-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 20*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2009). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 84-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 21*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2010). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 96-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 22*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2011). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 108-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 23*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2012). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 120-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 24*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2013). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 132-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 25*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2014). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 144-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 26*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2015). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 156-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 27*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2016). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 168-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 28*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2017). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 180-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 29*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2018). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 192-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 30*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2019). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 204-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 31*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2020). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 216-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 32*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2021). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 228-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 33*, 103-114.
- Wong, J. M. S., & Chan, A. H. S. (2022). The effects of Tai Chi on the health of elderly Chinese: A 240-week follow-up study. *Journal of Aging and Health, 34*, 103-114.

()
/ -)

()

(-

:

" " " " " "

"

()" "

(/)

(/)

(/)

(/)

”

” ”

()

()

()

" :

()"

" :

()"

()

()
()

:() ()

:

()

()

()

()

" "

()

" "

" "

(/)

(/ /)

":

()"

":

() "

":

"

. ()"

(/ /)

" "

"

"

:

" " " " _

" " " " _

" " " " _

" " " " _

. ()

.

()

" "

- -

:

-

-

.

-

.

.

.

.

()

()

.

.

.

" "

) :

(

)

) ()

(

(

:

)

(

()

” :

()”

” ”

”

”

:

-

-

-

()

“ ”
： “ ”
—
—
“ ” ()
“ ”

： “ ”
”

()”

()

()

" "

-

-

()

" "

()

()

"

"

:

La escatología Musulm and en la Divina Comedia

()"

"

"

()

"

-

-

()

()

()

:

"

)

(

(

(

)

)

)

()"

(

(

-
-
- - -
-
: Mahoma
La ascension del profeta Mahoma a los cielos en
manuscritos aljamiados y en el manuscrito arabe M
" "

-
" "

" "

REGATEAR

" "

()

()

" ()

"

(-)
(-)

/
(-)
(-)

)

(

.(()

" " ()

"

"

()

()

" ()"

()

" " ()

()

) ()

) (" "

() (

()

:

"

"

" "

"

"

"

()

"

"

()

-

-

()

(

"

)

(

)

()

.(

)

()

" ()

)

.(

()

" :

" ...

.(

-

)

()

()

"

"

() -

-

()

:

"

()

..."

."

."

..."

()

" () "

"

"

.(

"

" ()

:" "

()

()

() -)"

.(

" " ()

()"

- () -

()

- ()

()

() ()

" " "()

()" "()

(-)

()

- - "

" . . . " .. "

" " . . . ()

"

.()"

()

"

.(-)"

()

-

"

"

()

.

()

"

"

()

.

()

()

"

"

-

()

.

()

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

()

"()

"

.

()

-

()

.

()

.

المستشرقون والنظام السياسي الإسلامي

()

:

/

()

- -

" "

.

.

()

:

"Monarchie"

"despotisma"

"dictature"

"Oligarchie"

"aristocrati"

"Theocratice"
"dimocratic" :
"anarchie"

"

"

-

"

"

"

"

-

-

-

-

"

"

-

.

-

"

"

-

"

"

-

-

"

.

"

- -

" "

()

" "

" "

()
) .

- -

.(
" "

" " "
" "
(- La spirit de lois) ()

:

"despotisme"

:

"

"

legalite

legitimite

()

-

-

-

-

"

"

(Systeme juridique)

()

.()

(-)

" "

" "

" " .
(Rule of law)

" " " "

()

()

.

.

.

()

()

“ ”

“ ”
- - “ ”
- -
· ()
·
“ ”
()

“ ”

“ ”
) “ ”

- -
·
...

" " " "

Souverainete nationale

()

Souverainete Populaire

.()

()

- -

()

" "

-

-

“ ”

.

.

-

:

-

-

-

.

”

”

”

(

()

()

()

-

-

”

”

.

" "

" "

" "

" "

:

:

()

"

"

:

()

()

"

"

()

)

()

(

.

) ()

"

"

-

"

"

-

" (Political Theory)

()
()

" " .
 -
 -
 .
 " " .
 -
 () " " .
 " " .
 " " .
 " " .
 " () .
 ...
 ()
 .()

" " " "

" "

" "

" "

" "

-

" "

" "

" "

" "

;

;

" " " "

" "

" "

" " " "

;

" " .
: "

" "

- " " -

" "

" "

(Rule of law)
)

" " - -

"

"

-

:

-

.

.

"

()

"

.

-

-

.

.

()

. [] () :

:
() [:]
()

) " : (."

- -

()
()

()

()

)

(

-

-

-

-

-

-

”：

”

”：

”

。

”

”

”

”

”

”

()

.(
:

."

."

."

()

."

."

.

."

."

"" "" "" ""

-

-

"

():

()"

" "

"

"

" "

" "

" "

-

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”
()

)

.(

“ ”

"

"

"

:

)

(

)

.(

" "

:

" "

" "

.

.

.

:
() -

A. Paolrein D. entreves La notiion :
De, L,etat, Traducton Trancaise Sirey Paris,

Bertrand De Jouvenel, Le Pouvoi P r -

London, Routledge, KengaN Paul, L.T.D,

- The Caliphate thus recognizd was a deaspetism
which placed unrestricted power in the hands of the
ruler and demanded unhesitating ebedince from his
subjects".

Arnold, The Caliphat, P.

- The political theory thus enunciated appears to
imply that all earthly autherity is by divine
appointment, the duty of the subjects is to obey,
whether the ruler is just or unjust, for responsibility
rests with god, and the only satisfaction that the
subjects can feel is that God will Punish the unjust
ruler for his wicked deeds even as will reward the
righteous menarch

Arnold, P,

- In one respect only was the arbitrary, autocratic
power of the Caliph limited, in that he, just as every
other Muslim, was obliged to subnit to the ordinances

of the Shariah, or law of Islam. This limitation arose from the Peculiar Character of Muslim law as being primarily (in theory at least) derived from the inspired Word of God, and as laying down regulation for the conduct of every department of human life, and thus leaving no room for the distinction that arose in Christendom between canon law and the law of the state.

The law being thus of divine origin demanded the obedience even of the caliph himself, and theoretically at least the administration of the state was supposed to be brought into harmony with the dictates of the sacred law.

Arnold, P,

المستشرقون والحياة الاجتماعية في المجتمع
الإسلامي (١)

:

/

(١)

() ()

...() () ()

()

()
.()

...

..

.

() ()

()

()

:

()

()

():

)

()

. ()
()
": ()

Lafitau et

charlevoix

(DOUTTE) (MASQUERAY) " "

() .() "

- ()
(ANIMISME) -

()

"

() "

-

. () "

)

(Sciences Coloniales) (

-

-

() -

-

()

()

(Henri Levy Bruhl)

()

()

..

...

()

()

J-) (Masqueray)

(Chrls Le Coeur)

(E-F Gautier)

(Bertholon)

(J-Duvignau)

()

(ALAIN)

() : " .
() " .

(Peuplades tribus)
(Coutumes)
(Croyances)

...

. ()

(P.Gautier)

()

() :

() ()

(Le Juridisme musulman)

()

" (Homo Juridicus)

-

...

(-)

()

.()

.()

()

()

":

"

" ...

.. ()

..

.()..

()

()

...

()

" : (Claude Levy Strauss)

- " : (.) "

...

" . "

."

()

(Gobigneau)

(Tristes Tropiques)

" .

()

()"
()

(GOBINEAU)

" :

..

...

" :

"

..

"

.()

. ()

:

...

: ...

.()

-

..

-

•

•

•

•

" "

" "

" "

.() "

- (Jacques Berque)
- ()
()

"... ()

Gerard de)

": (Bernis

"

Rene

() ."

Gendarme

.(())

(())

(())

...

..

()

) ()

... (

...

)

.(

.

.

.

-

-

.

المستشرقون والاقتصاد الإسلامي (١)

:

(١)

:

()

()

. []

:

-

:

-

" "

"

.(: -)

() " :

etymology

.(:)

()

" "

:()-

]

[

-

()

[
):

] ()

. [] (

()

(/) -

:

-

.

-

-

-

-

-

-

:

:

)

(

%)

-

(

%

: (%,)

-

-

...

-

()

: " " : - "

()

" : () -

) ()
(

" (" ")

()
()

- -
:
()
:
- () " : -
() "

()

()

()

()

)

()
:)

(:
(

)

(

()

:

()

:
:

() -

-

-

-

"

:

:

()

:

"

:

-

.() .

:

-

-

()

()

()

() :

- () -

-(()) -

(..)) (. []
() [] ()

()

) ()
: - ()
[:] " :
: : [()
: :
: :

:] .

: [] [

"

()

-

"

()"

."

.()"

"

.()"

-

()

!

."

[] ()
[(...)
"

":

[

"

":

"

:

:)

(:

) :

(

()

-

()

-

()

- () %

()

:

(-)

() -)

[] ..

[]

"

...

"

.. [] ..

)

.(())"

.(-

()

- -
" ;
.()"

:
 :
 -
 -
 :
 ()
 %
 %
 %
 %
 %
 %
 %
 ()
 :
 :
 (/ /)

-

-

:

...

-

.

:()

-

-

:

.

-

-

- ()

()

.()

..):

(...

.[]

[]()

:

:

:

-

-

.

:

()

:) : (

. ()

()

Hurgronji () ()

. ()

()

(-)

1 ()

()

. [

()

. ()

]

()

()
():

[

(/ :)
(-)
()
()
()

[" " - "]
" " " " :
) ()

()
(

()"

:
.

()"
]

[

()
(-)
-
()

:

-

) (

-

.()-

[.(-)]

() ()

()

[() .(-)]

.(-)
]
.[

.()

()

:(-)
(-) ()

) ()
(

.[]

.Commenda

.()

(/)

"

"

()

()

()

()

(-)

"

"

()
(-)

()

()
:

()

":

.(/)" ..

.()

.(/)

.() .

:

.()

.(/ :)

.()

.()

) .(-)
 () (-)
 () ()
 .(-) .
 () ()
 -
 -
 .(-)
 -
 -
 .()

)

(-) . (-) . (

-

() () :

.(

:

"

."

.()

)

(-) (-

.(-)

:

.

.() :

() () ()

() () .

()

.

.

.()

)

.(-

:

.()

.

)

.

.(

()

-

-

()

.

-)

.(

.

:

()

.

[]

()"

.()

.(/

()

)

.()

()" "

]

[

- / -]

[

.[-]

)

.(

.()

()

.()

. - -

)

.(
"

- - ..

.() "

)

.()

(

"

"

.()

.()

:

()

] ()

[

()

()

[/]

()

:
:

()

- -

(/)

()

()

:

"

"

- -

-

((-) -)

()

:

:

()

()

()

()

(/)

()

:

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

:

:

()

()

()

()

:

()

()

()

()

()

(/)

(/)

()

()

:

:

) -()
 ()
 " " () " "
 : () - - ()

()

()

:

()

:

∴ $\frac{1}{x^2} = x^{-2}$ ()

()

()

()

()

()
()
()

()

()

()

()

()

. () "Commenda" " "

tractator Commendator
:

. (-)

) %

" . (-) "

. ()

- . () -

. ()

()

:

:

:

()

()

..

" ;

....

.(-)"...

:

-

-

.

"

..

"

.() .

"

"

"

"

()

()

()

()

" " () "

/ :) "

.(
()

.()" " ;

.(:)

.(- :)

"

"

.()

" "

:
 : -
 :
 . ()
 . ()
 : ()
 .
 .
 : ()
 :)
 . (/
 .
 : -
 : -
 .
 ()

()

()

()

()"

"

()

:

()"

)

)

(

:

"

"

:()

:

/)" " .(/
- - -
- - -
" :
) () "
[] (:
... " :
" () :
:
()
) . (:
" .
(/) " :
:
" " "
" " "
" ()

· : ·

“() ” “ ” “ ”

()

-

- “ ” “ ” “ ”

: -

-

-

(-)

() ()

(-)

(-)

()

()

Joseph Schacht ()

" " " "

(-)

(Who Was Who, :)
Abraham L. Udovitch ()

Studia

International

Islamica

Journal of Middle East Studies

(Who is Who in America, - :)
()

)

)

(

(

(- .)

-)

(

()

(-) () () ()

" " : ()

.... " :()

"

()

.)

(- :) ()

:

()

() ()
(/ /)

: ()

(:) ()

:)

/

(

()

-)

-)

(

.(

.() ()

()

)"

.. " " ()

.(

) Tithe : ()

-) Tithes

(-

(-)

()
()
() Preisthood (Jewish)
()

"

"

()

:) .

"Chairty, Almsgiving (Chrisian)

() () ()
:

:() ()

.(-) "Priesthood (Jewish)"

() ()
()

(-)

.(-)
()

) Slavery

()
()

] ()
)

. [

:) :

()

(
] ()

. [

Law Merchant

] ()

:)

. (

. [

" "

] ()

. [(Genizah

:) :

] ()

. [

()

" "

()

.hardship

"offence"

(: :

) " "

.tools merchandise
slight deception " "

An Interoduction to Islamic Law, pp. & :

over charging overpricing :

(-) (-) ()
/ / / : ()
/ : ()
(/) /
()
(/ / :)()
)
" " (/
() (- /) . : ()
() ()

(- /)

(/) (/) : ()
) / ()

.)

.(/

(/) (/) : ()
 .(/) () (/)
 /) (/) (/) ()
 (/) (/) (- /) ()
 .(/)
 .(/) (- /) ()

()
 (/)
 :).

.(/

(/) (/) (/) ()
 .(/)
 ()

-

.() : .
 ()

.() (/)

-) ()
.(
()

) ()

(

) ()

(

...."

".()

() ()

.(:)

.() ()

(/) (/) ()

.(/)

.(/) (/) ()

() ()

() ()

) (Perrott) () (Medici)

.(

(Commenda) ()

()

:

) (-)
 (-) . : ()
 .(-) ()
 /) (/) ()
 .(/) ()
 .() (/)
 .
 .
 :) .() ()
 " " ()
 ()
) () ()
 /) .(/) (-)
 () ()
 : . () ()
) (..)
 .()

/ - : ()
) /
 / .(()
) " " " ()
 .(")" ()
 .(.(()
 . - ()
 . / ()
 . - / ()
 .() . ()
) [] () :
 . [] ()
) ()
 .() ()
 . (- /) (- /) ()
 /) .(/
 .

المستشرقون والحضارة الإسلامية في
الأندلس (١)

:

(١)

Juan Andres

Origen Progresos y estado actual de toda literatura

- -

Reinhardt Dozy

Historie des Musulmans d'Espagne

Recherches Loci di Abbabidis

:
)

(

Isidoro Pacence

Jose Antonis Conde

La Dominacion Arabe en Espana "

"

Dozy

Francisco

Javier Simonet

Glasoari

“

Historia de Los Mozarabes ”

Pascual de Gayangos -

-

-

The

History of the Mohammedan Dynasties in Spain

Francisco Codera (1)

Francisco Codera Zaydin

." "

Biblioteca Arabico

Julian Ribera

Hispana

Asin Placioc
E. Garcia

Julian Ribera
Angel G. Palencia

.Gomes

Julian Ribera

L. Caetani

()

Asin Placios

Elfiosofo Zaragozano

Aben Masarray su Avempace
Elmístico Murciano Ben Arabi escuela
(Monografías y documentos)
Aben Hazam de Dordoba y su Historia de la ideas
.religiosas

La escatología musulmana en la Divina Comedia

Angel

- Gonzalez Palencia

()

Historia

:
Historie de la Espana Musulmana
de laliteratura Arabigo - Easpanola

()

:

Americo Castro

La Realidad Historica de

:

.Espana

" "

Claudio Sanchez

Fuentes de la

- Albornoz

Histora Hispano - Musulmana

- -
Levy Provincial

:

Historie de l'Espagne Musulmane

L'Espagne

La

Musulmane au Xe Siecle

La

Peninsule Iberique

Civilisation Arabe en Espagne

:

:

()

- -

- - :

()

()

“ ”

：

...

...

-

-

“ ”

()

”：

“()”

.()

-
-
-
-
-

()

“ ”

:

.

()

-

-

.

.

.

" "

.Alpertragio

- -
:
-

Isdoro Pacense

()

:

"

"

.()

"

."

Belin

"

"

-

()

-

:

-

-

)

... " :

(

. () ...

- -
.

∴
() .

∴ ()

:)

:

:

.(

:

-

" "

-

-

.()

" "

.

“ ”
“ ”

：

-

“()

)： ()： ()： ()： ()

()

Forum Judicum

()

:

-

()

. ()

)

(

:

-

)

.(

- - - - -

;()

.()

"

.()

)

.(

"



()

" "

()

()

: ()

:

" "

_()

-

“ ”

-

-

-

-

()

“ ”

.

"

"

-

-

.

.

.

:

-

.

-

.

: ()

" "

:

. :

"

- - "

Etimologias

()

-

-

()

.

" "

-

. () -

()

()

- -

- -

.Colliget

()

()

()

()

:

"

"

()

()

"

"

"

"

"

"

Francisco Javier Simonet

Glazario

Historia de los Mozarabes de Espana

()

Longo

Savarico

Angelino

() Kabturno

" :

()

" :

"

- -

":

": () ()

.

":

-

":

()

-

."

-

-

.

-

-

(-)

" :

()"

()

-

-

-

-

-

-

:
()

:

:

()

()

()

Martirio

Perfector

-

()

“ ”

“ ” Apologetico

“ ”

()

()

Recemundo

" :
()"

- -

-

:()

()

/

" :

:

"

() "

()

()

:

.

-

-

.

"

"

()

()

.

()

()

()

()

()

()

Sancher Perez

()

.Osfea

" " " "

" "

:

()

()

" "

()

()

()

:

():

-

-

Abulcasis

()

)

(

()

()

- ()

()

()

	:	-
.()	-
	.	-
	()	-
)	:	-
	" "	(
.()	-
Historie de L'Esagne Musulmane III		-
	.	-
	.	-
Historie de L'Espagne Musulmane Edition /		-
	.	-
	.	-
	/	-
	.	-
	.	-
	/	-
	.	-

. / -
. / -
. / -
. / -
. / -

المستشرقون والتراث العلمي
الإسلامي (١)

:

:

٧٧٢

(١)

()

..

"

()

-

..

-

..

-

..

..

) ()
(

()
- ()

" "

·
-
:

..

..

...

" "

()"

"

()

:()

()

...

...

"

:

"

"

"

" ;

-

-
()

"

... ()

" ()
()

"
()

"
"

"
"

"
...
"

()
"

()

()

()

”

” ()

” :

” : ”

()

()”

”

” ()”

()

()”

()

” :

()

...

...

...

.()"

)) () () () ()

" : .

...
()

...

"

...

...

-

-

.

...

...

.()"

()

()

.() ()
) ()
)

" (... (

"

."

.()

()

" () ; :

() : " ()

" :
" ()
()
()

() ...

" () ()

- ()

:
() -

"

" ()
 -
 ()
 " ()
 " ()
 " ()
 " ()

- -

!

-

-

...

.

...

:()

"

":

..."

":

()

.

(...):

()

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

...

"

"

..."

"

"

()

... ()

:()
)

":

(

...

()

:

()

()

)":

“()

() () ()
() () ()
() () ()

()
()

"
"
"
"

:()

):

[:] (...

...

()

[] () :

):

[] (

: [] () :

. [] ()

" "

":

."

.

"

":

."

":

"

-

-

"

":

":

()"

."

...

“ ”
“ ”

“ ”
()

“ ”
“ ” ()

“ ”
)” :

“ ”
“ ”
“ ” ()

...

"

"

...

()

()

"

()

"()

" :

...

()"

" :

"()

" : "

" :

"

" :

... "

"

"

() " ...

)

()

!(

:
:
(
Apices

. Algorithmhe

() Wallis - ()

(o Quod Arabice Zephirum Apellatur
Koble Tartaglia
barbaras So Vossius Barbaric ()
() (numeri notas
A.T.H Vincent ()
C. (Ciphra) (Tsiphra)
() Levias

Charles Karpinski David Eugene Smith
.. (Sepher)

:

()
()

)

()

$$) = + - - ($$

Fermat

.()

..

$$- \quad - \quad ()$$

:

$$+ (-) + (\setminus -) \times \dots \times \times$$

- ..

Wilson

.()

.

$$\dots + + + \dots + + + :$$

$$()$$

$$.()$$

$$()$$

$$()$$

Stevin

$$() (- / -) \dots ()$$

$$()$$

$$.()$$

()

- ()

)

(

$$\begin{aligned} &= + : \\ &= + (-) = \\ (-) \text{Viete} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &() () \\ &() \\ &() \end{aligned}$$

()

()

()

(- / -)^()
(- / -)

/ -)
(/)
(- / -)

-) (- / -) (-
()
. (- /

. () -

. ()

" :

" ()

...

()

"

. () "

()

()) - :

() ()
() ()

()
Precession des

-
" equinoxes
()

() () "

=
.%,

:()

()

"

" "

.()"

" : (-)

...

"....

"

"..."

-

"

...

()

:

... ()

()

()

.()

/)) (-
(

"
": "
()"

()

": () .
/) () () "
- - (- "

...

"

(-)

(/)

(/)

()

()

()

()

()

()

J. Baarman

/

()

ZDMG

()

C.Schoy

)

.(

/

W.Wiedemann J.L. Helberg

/

() Bibliotheca Mathematica

) - - (

“()

- -

”

” ” ” ”

- -

) ... () (

” :

: ”

”

“()”

Λ·Υ

" : ()

."

() -

:

:

..

()

"

"

":

."

"

()" "

"

."

.()

(NO H)

) (SO H)

(SO Fe)

(NO Ag)

(NO K

(NH)

.(Kallium = K

)

Ag Cl

No Ag

Na Cl

()

()

(/) ()

(/)

()

()

"

"

()

De

Andrea Cesalpino

plantis

(-)

Harvey
Vesalius

Servetcius
Cesalpino
"

()
" ()
" ()
Colombo

”

()

()

“ ”

”

”

”

”

”

()”

) (-)

(” :

."

":

": "

()"

":

."

()

(Abulcasis

)(-)
()

.()

(Polype)

Portal

... ":

-)
)

. "
(- /
(

()

()

(...)

)
()
"

(
."
"

...

. " () :
 " :
 () ()
 : (-) -
 / - -
 / -) -
 / (-
 - / -) ()
 . (

()

()

()

....

:(/)

...

()

()

:

"

...

...

"

" "

()"

" :

"

"

" :

...

"

.

:

-

..

.

()

.

:

-

"

" :

"

"

:

-

()

()

"

"

...

...

:

-

"

 "

 ()"

 " :

 ()

 " :

 ()"

 : - -

 (: :)

 : :

 ()

()

) () ()
Osiris () ()
(-)
(-) () ()
... () () ()
() () ()

()

:

(

(

(

(

*

(

(

Sarrazins ()

()

()

Dolecocephale ()

l'homme Européen ()

Semite ou protosemite ()

()

()

()

Rudyard Kipling ()

()

(-) ()

()

: ()
 Lothrop Stoddard ()
 The rising tide of color against white world
 supremacy (-) Spengler
 ()
): ()
 ()
 - ()
 () () ()
 ()
 Eldridge, Gould)
 () ()
 (-) ()
 () ()
 ()
 The legacy of Persian Science: C Elggod ()
 Les : Arberrry Persia

Europe et de la civilisation Europeene: 'origines de la
- Christophe Dawson
A literary history of Persia : E.G. Broowne ()

()

()

:

()

()

()

)

[-]() []()

()

() ()

()

()
 ()
 () ()
 - /
 ()
 ()
 Physique, grade-toi de la Metaphysique ()
 : ()
 - ()
 (" ") : ()
 " " ()
 . ()
 . ()
) ()
 ()

Atti dell Accademia Pontificia dei Nuovi Lincei,
 Vol XIX
 Sur l'origine de nos chiffres, notices et extraits ()
 des mss de Paris,
 p -
 The Hindu – Arabic Numerals () ()
 ()
) ()
 ()

()

Archive for History of Exact Sciences ()

Ibnal Haytham et le theoreme de Wilson: Roshdi
 . - Rashed ,
 ()

()

()

-

()

()

()

Resolution des equations numeriques et ()

Algebre. Sarafad Din al-Tusi, Viète. In "Archive for history of Exact
 Sciences" Vol 12, Number 13, 1974 p 244-290.

:

()

-

()

()

/

()

() ()

() ()

Cosmographie Danjon ()

: ()

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

()

Methode de la depression de l'horizon ()

: ()

)

(

()

-)

()

: (

R.R Newton: Ancient Astronomical observations and the accelerations of the earth and moon.

Baltimore and London The earth's acceleration
 as deduced from al-Biruni's solar data *Memories of
 the Royal Astronomical Society*, . The
 authenticity of Ptolemy's parallax data Part

Part

()

()

()

Geoide ()

: ()

: ()

() ()

:

()

()

()

()

P. Kraus: *Jabir ibn Hayyan, Contribution a l'histoire
 des idees scientifiques en islam* Vols le Caire -

E.J. Helmyard: *Chemistry to the time of Dalton* London Oxford ()
Makers of Chemistry, Oxford 1964 Ernst Darmastoeden: *the
 Arabic Works of Jabir*: engl, by Richard Russel (1978) London
 1978

- ()

()

/ ()

()

()

()

()

()

()

)

(

/ :

()

()

:

()

()

()

المستشرقون والجغرافيا العربية (١)

:

(١)

()
- ") "

(- =

":

()

"

" "

)

.(" " " "

"

"

(-)

(-)

()

(-)

()

()

()

()

"

"

(-) ()

()

-) " " .(- =

()

" "

" "

-

. ()
 . ()

=)

" " " (

" " (- " = -)

" "

" " " " " " () ()

.()" "

" "

.() (-) ()

(-)

" "

"

"

"

"

()

(-) " "

.()

() ()

()

()

()

()

()

()

“ ”

“ ”

()

()
()

"

"

" "

"

"

"

" "

"

()

()

()

()

“ ”

()

“ :

”

”

-

- ”

() ()

()

”

()

() ()

" "

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

()

"

"

"

"

"

"

ΛϷΥ

()

“ :

”

”

()

"

"

-

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

